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July 19, 2004

Ex Parte

Marlene H. Dortch Secretary Federal Communications Commission 445 Twelfth Street, SW Washington, DC 20554

Re: CC Docket Nos. 01-338, 96-98, and 98-147

Dear Ms. Dortch:

The attached letter was provided to Chairman Powell today. Please place it on the record in the above proceeding.

Please let me know if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

/s/Michael E. Glover

Attachment

cc: Michael Powell

Christopher Libertelli

Jon Cody

Sheryl Wilkerson

Kathleen Abernathy

Matthew Brill

Michael Copps

Jordan Goldstein

Jessica Rosenworcel

Kevin Martin
Daniel Gonzalez
Samuel Feder
Jonathan Adelstein
Barry Ohlson
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William Maher
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Ex Parte

Honorable Michael K. Powell Chairman Federal Communications Commission 445 Twelfth Street, SW Washington, DC 20554

Re: CC Docket Nos. 01-338, 96-98, and 98-147

Dear Chairman Powell:

This letter responds to CompTel's July 9 letter arguing that the Commission should reinstate an unbundling requirement for high-capacity loops and transport as part of any interim or permanent rules the Commission may adopt.

CompTel's letter is long on rhetoric about the need for unbundling at TELRIC rates, but the facts show otherwise. The evidence before the Commission demonstrates that competing carriers are successfully providing competitive high-capacity services to business customers of all shapes and sizes *without* UNEs -- including the DS-1 loops and transport that are the focus of CompTel's letter. As the record here shows, they are doing so both through the use of their own or other alternative facilities and through the use of special access services to further extend their reach.

First, demand for high capacity services is highly concentrated, and competing carriers have deployed alternative facilities wherever demand is concentrated. Indeed, 80 percent of the demand for Verizon's high-capacity special access services is concentrated in fewer than 8 percent of its wire centers. As the detailed maps in the record show, competing carriers can and have built their own high-capacity networks to target that demand. There are an average of 20 such networks in each of the top 50 MSAs, and competitors have deployed their own loop facilities to hundreds of buildings. Time Warner, for example, boasts that, depending on the area, it may have "more buildings connected" than the RBOCs. And as Verizon itself has found when it provides high-

¹ See Letter from Dee May, Verizon, to Marlene H. Dortch, CC Docket Nos. 01-338 et al., (filed June 24, 2004) ("June 24 Ex Parte"); Letter from Michael E. Glover, Verizon, to Marlene H. Dortch, CC Docket Nos. 01-338 et al., (filed July 2, 2004) ("July 2 Ex Parte").

Honorable Michael K. Powell July 19, 2004 Page 2 of 4

capacity services in out-of-region markets, alternative providers can and do offer wholesale access to high-capacity loops and transport at all capacity levels.

Second, to the extent competing carriers do use facilities obtained from Verizon to provide high-capacity service to their own customers, they do so overwhelmingly by purchasing special access, not UNEs. Some of these carriers make no use of UNEs at all, such as Time Warner, which recently stated that it "does not rely upon UNEs" and instead purchases from "special access tariffs or under agreements with the ILECs" when it "need[s] services from ILECs to connect [its] remote customers to [its] vast fiber network." Overall, 93 percent of the DS-1 loops that carriers obtain from Verizon, and 95 percent of the DS-1 loops that are purchased in combination with transport, are purchased as special access and not as UNEs or UNE EELs. Similarly, 98 percent of the DS-3 loops that carriers obtain from Verizon are purchased as special access. Competing carriers purchase these special access services at deep volume and term discounts. averaging 35-40 percent off of the list prices. As the maps in the record show, they then use these special access circuits to successfully provide high capacity service on an MSA-wide basis to customers of all shapes and sizes. These customers range from large enterprise customers to the small and medium-sized businesses — such as antique dealers, bookstores, dry cleaners, florists, gas stations, and travel agents — that purchase the DS-1 services that are the focus of CompTel's latest filings.

CompTel's letter completely ignores all of this and claims that reimposing unbundling requirements for high-capacity loops and transport is necessary to protect consumers. Its claims, however, cannot be squared with the facts.

As an initial matter, CompTel (at 2-3) suggests half-heartedly that the rule requiring unbundling of DS-1 loops was not vacated. In reality, the Court vacated the unbundling requirements for all high-capacity transport facilities, which it used as a generic term that it expressly defined to include any high-capacity "transmission facilities dedicated to a single customer or carrier" – a definition that includes both high-capacity loops and transport. USTA II, 359 F.3d 554, 573 (D.C. Cir. 2004). The Court also vacated all "portions of the order that delegate to state commissions the authority to determine whether CLECs are impaired without access to network elements." Id. at 568. This, too, includes both high-capacity loops and transport. CompTel suggests that this latter holding does not apply to DS-1 loops because the Commission did not delegate the impairment determination for those loops, but that is factually wrong. The Commission did "delegate to the states the authority to . . . determine customer locations where competitive carriers are not impaired without access to incumbent LEC unbundled DS1s," based on the "availability of wholesale competitive alternatives." Triennial Review Order, 18 FCC Rcd 16978, ¶ 327 (2003). In addition, the Commission's provisional impairment finding as to DS-1 loops, like its findings for high-capacity loops and transport generally, unlawfully ignored both "the availability of tariffed ILEC special access services" and "facilities deployment along similar routes" and was vacated for those reasons as well. *Id.* at \P 575, 577. Therefore, there is no valid unbundling

Honorable Michael K. Powell July 19, 2004 Page 3 of 4

requirement for these facilities today, and any interim or permanent rules must take into account the current record before the Commission.

CompTel also asserts (at 3-4), based on a "study" by two former WorldCom executives, that the failure to reinstate unbundling requirements for DS-1 loops and DS-1 EELs will harm small business customers. But CompTel's claims are based on the erroneous premise that CLECs rely primarily — if not exclusively — on *unbundled* DS-1 loops and transport rather than special access or alternative facilities. The facts, as noted above, demonstrate that to the extent CLECs use Verizon's facilities to provide high-capacity services to their own end user customers, they do so overwhelmingly by purchasing special access, not UNEs. Moreover, CLECs' extensive fiber-based networks allow other carriers to provide high capacity service at the DS-1 level over alternative loops and transport facilities wherever there is concentrated demand for those services.

In addition, CLECs are using DS-1 facilities purchased as special access services from incumbents to serve the small and medium-sized business customers that CompTel focuses on in its letter. Verizon previously submitted a list of the types of customers that CLECs (including CompTel's members) are serving using special access services, and a copy of that list is attached. As this list makes clear, these customers include businesses of all shapes and sizes, including antique dealers, beauty salons and barber shops, bookstores, catering shops, dry cleaners, fabric stores, florists, landscaping services, and travel agents, just to name a few. Of course, these are all in addition to the customers that CLECs serve using their own or others alternative facilities.

Finally, even as to the small minority of DS-1 circuits that are purchased as UNEs, CompTel consciously inflates the supposed increase in wholesale rates that would occur if carriers purchasing those circuits were transitioned to special access rates. Indeed, despite conceding (at 4) that "[s]pecial access tariffed pricing is predicated on volume and term commitments," CompTel's "study" (at 4) completely fails to take into account the substantial discounts that go along with those commitments. But the facts show that CLECs do take advantage of the significant volume and term discounts, and then use those circuits to provide DS-1 level service to their own customers. At the time they purchase those services, CLECs make a straightforward make-or-buy decision as to whether it will be more beneficial for them to lease the circuits as special access, to obtain facilities from another provider, or to deploy their own. To the extent they conclude that they are better off leasing the circuits as special access, they are hardly justified in complaining that they may have to make volume or term commitments in exchange for the benefits of the discounted rates. And, in any event, the fact that CLECs are competing successfully to serve customers of all shapes and sizes using their own facilities or special access (and, by definition, must be offering them competitive rates) shows that they do not need the added artificial price reduction that comes with UNE pricing to do so.

For all of these reasons, CompTel's calculation of supposed harm to small and medium-sized business customers is meaningless and does not support reinstating an

Honorable Michael K. Powell July 19, 2004 Page 4 of 4

unbundling requirement for high-capacity loops or transport as part of any interim or permanent rules the Commission may adopt.

Sincerely,

/s/Michael E. Glover

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Kevin Martin

Daniel Gonzalez

Samuel Feder

Jonathan Adelstein

Barry Ohlson

Scott Bergmann

Michelle Carey

Thomas Navin

William Maher

Jeffrey Carlisle

Bryan Tramont

Category and Number of Circuits	Total	Category and Number of Circuits	Total
Accountants	104	Automotive - Auction	5
Advertising & Marketing	952	Automotive - Parts, Supplies, Service	1019
Aerospace Manufacturer	6	Automotive - Truck Sales, Service	43
Aerospace Research & Development	58	Aviation	66
Aerospace Technology	9	Aviation Services	113
Agricultural Products	8	Bail Bonds	3
Air Cargo & Package Express Services	7	Bank Equipment & Supplies	12
Air Conditioning Contractors	10	Bar Code Scanning Equipment & Supplies	2
Aircraft Flight Training Equipment	11	Barrels & Drums	7
Aircraft Manufacturers	56	Bearings Wholesale & Manufacturers	3
Aircraft Parts & Equipment	11	Beauty Salon Equipment & Supplies Retail	5
Airports	159	Beverages Wholesale & Manufacturers	4
Alarm Systems & Security Services	404	Biomedical Research	1
Alcohol & Drug Abuse Rehabilitation Services	18	Biotechnology	117
Ambulance Services	6	Boat Manufacturers	4
Antique Dealers	2	Book & Music Stores	180
Antique Reproductions Retailers	7	Books & Music Retailers	392
Apartment Complexes	3	Builders & Contractors	233
Appliance Service & Repair	1	Builders & Contractors - Commercial &	
Appraisal Service	4	Industrial	171
Arcades & Amusements	32	Builders & Contractors - Home Construction	65
Architectural Services	32	Building Inspection & Pest Control Services	56
Armed Forces	782	Building Materials & Supplies Dealers	113
Armed Forces - Air Force	2	Building Materials & Supplies Dealers -	
Armed Forces - Air Force Base	263	Fiberglass	8
Armed Forces - Army	194	Building Remodeling & Repair Contractors	9
Armed Forces - Coast Guard	3	Business & Professional Services	1230
Armed Forces - National Guard	4	Business Consultants & Advisors	2
Armed Forces - Navy	26	Business Services - Distribution	245
Art Collection	3	Cable Manufacturers	3
Art Supplies Retailers	4	Call Centers & Answering Services	51
Arts & Entertainment	130	Cameras & Camera Supplies	13
Arts & Entertainment - Cinemas & Theatres	59	Camping & Backpacking Equipment & Suppli	es
Arts & Entertainment - Music	40	Dealers	1
Associations and Interest Groups	725	Canners & Food Processors	10
Auctioneers	23	Cargo Container Manufacturers	12
Audiovisual Equipment Manufacturers	9	Catalog Shopping	6
Audiovisual/Computer Rental & Leasing	6	Catering	4
Autioneers	3	CDs Tapes & Records Retail	2
Auto Clubs	2	Cell Phone Equipment & Supplies	51
Auto Dealers	- 1796	Cement & Sand & Gravel Manufacturers	22
Auto Manufacturers	131	Certified & Registered Massage Therapists	2
Auto Rentals	844	Charitable & Nonprofit Organizations	1
Automated Teller Machines	2	Chauffeured Services	18
Automation Consultants	2	Chemical Manufacturers	362
Automation Equipment & Systems Dealers	15	Chemicals Manufacturers	133
Automation Equipment & bystems Deaters	1 0		

Category and Number of Circuits	Total	Category and Number of Circuits	Total
Child Care	29	Concrete Contractors	4
Chimney Cleaning Services	3	Conference Call Services	14
Churches & Religious Organizations	329	Conference Facilities & Convention Centers	11
Civil Engineering Firm	8	Construction & Contractors - Doors & Window	s 6
Civil Engineers	24	Construction & Contractors - Floors & Flooring	
Cleaning Services	9	Construction & Contractors - General	
Clinical Services - Social & Human Services	12	Contractors	46
Clothing & Accessories (Designer) Retailers	28	Construction & Contractors - Roofing	3
Clothing & Accessories Manufacturers	182	Construction Engineers	5
Clothing & Accessories Retailers	736	Construction Equipment & Supplies	15
Cocoa Processors	1	Construction Equipment & Vehicle Rental	3
Cold Storage Warehouses	4	Construction Management Services	114
Collection Services	8	Consulting Services - General	1195
Commnuications - Video Conferencing	21	Consumer Goods Manufacturers	776
Commodity & Merchandise Warehouses	31	Consumer Goods Retailers	136
Common & Face Brick Dealers	2	Consumer Groups	5
Communications	1469	Contractors' Equipment & Supplies Dealers	20
Communications - Broadcasting	201	Convenience Stores	83
Communications - Cable	280	Conveyor Belting & Belting Supplies Dealers	3
Communications - Cable & Satellite	96	Copying, Printing & Graphics Services	610
Communications - Cellular	105	Corporate Housing	6
Communications - Internet Hosting	34	Corrugated & Fiber Boxes Retail	51
Communications - ISP	18	Cosmetics	116
Communications - Major Media	53	Cosmetics Retailers	31
Communications - Radio	70	Courier Services	12
Communications - Satellite & Cable	3	Crafts Stores	23
Communications - Telecom	5538	Credit & Debt Counseling Services	25
Communications - Television	163	Credit Collection & Reporting Agency	109
Communications - Verizon	1815	Cryogenics Equipment & Supplies	2
Communications - Wireless	2307	Currency Exchange Services	5
Communications & Public Relations	9	Customs Brokers & Consultants	31
Communications & Public Relations		Data Communications Equipment & Systems	13
Consultants	11	Dating & Introduction Services	1
Communications Equipment & Supplies	3	Defense Contractors	591
Computer & Equipment Dealers	18	Department Store	47
Computer Networking Installation	4	Department Stores	1800
Computer Peripherals - Printers, Laser Printers	9	Design and Engineering	48
Computer Supplies Parts & Accessories	13	Discount Variety Stores	90
Computer Systems Consultants & Designers	272	Document Management Services	138
Computer Testing Services	13	Dog & Horse Racing	16
Computers	891	Door & Window Dealers	8
Computers - Equipment & Supplies	70	Drug Stores & Pharmacies	887
Computers - Equipment Repair & Maintenance	156	Dry Cleaners	22
Computers & Equipment Repair	9	Education - Admin, Boards, Associations	123
Computing Solutions	4	Education - Colleges & Universities	1958
Concrete & Concrete Products Dealers	16	Education - Commercial Services	178

Category and Number of Circuits	Total	Category and Number of Circuits	Total
Education - K-12 Schools	686	Financial - Loan Service	73
Education - Professional Training/Devel	325	Financial - Loan Services	307
Electric Contractors	34	Financial - Mortgage Companies	1846
Electric Equipment & Supplies Dealers	71	Financial - Mutual Services	109
Electric Motor Dealers	30	Financial - Research Services	10
Electrolysis Treatments, Lasers	2	Finger Printing Services & Equipment	11
Electronic Equipment	5	Fire Alarms, Extinguishers & Sprinklers	28
Electronic Equipment & Supplies Retail	20	Fire Departments	8
Electronic Instruments Retail	112	Fire Fighters Associations	3
Electronic Research Design & Development	2	Fireproofing & Firestopping Materials &	
Electronic Testing Equipment Dealers	27	Supplies	2
Electronics & Appliance Manufacturers	43	Fish & Wildlife	3
Electronics & Appliance Parts & Supplies	41	Flavoring Extracts	14
Electronics & Appliances Manufacturers	203	Florists	46
Electronics and Appliance Retailers	773	Flour Mill	1
Electronics Manufacturers	906	Food & Beverage Producers and Distributors	1515
Electronics Wholesale Distributor	35	Food & Beverage Providers and Distributors	44
Elevator Equipment & Services	63	Food & Beverage Retailers	75
Employment Agencies	803	Food Preservation Equipment & Supplies	12
Employment Agencies - Temp Staffing	113	Food Processing Equipment & Supplies	11
Engineers	5	Footwear Stores	20
Entertainment	154	Forklift & Industrial Truck Dealers	4
Entertainment - Movie Studio	28	Fragrance & Cosmetics Stores	3
Envelopes Manufacturers & Wholesalers	6	Funeral/Memorial Services	49
Environmental & Ecological Consultants	66	Furniture	47
Environmental Association	22	Furniture Stores	195
Environmental Engineers	26	Garage Doors & Openers	9
Environmental Services	26	Gas Stations	14
Equipment Manufacturers	2	General Merchandise Wholesale	36
Executive Suites	68	Genetic Research	1
Fabrics Stores	14	Genetics Research	16
Family & General Practice Physicians &		Geographic Information Services	13
Surgeons	11	Gift/Houseware Retailers	213
Fast Food Stores	15	Glass Wholesale & Manufacturers	22
Fasteners Wholesale & Manufacturers	8	Global Marketing, Communications, &	
Feed Fertilizer & Power Equipment	1	Entertainment	12
Fiber Optic Equipment Systems & Supplies	6	Global Positioning System	5
Fiberglass & Materials	5	Government	24
Financial - Advisor Services	34	Government - Accounting	5
Financial - Advisory Services	930	Government - Civil Defense - Power Authority	35
Financial - Banks	12125	Government - Correctional Facility	90
Financial - Credit Card Companies	307	Government - Courthouse	56
Financial - Credit Unions	462	Government - Courts	115
Financial - Electronic Payment Svcs	145	Government - Customs	3
Financial - General Services	5485	Government - Embassy/Consulate	89
Financial - Investment Services	5906	Government - FBI	121

Category and Number of Circuits	Total	Category and Number of Circuits	Total
Government - Federal	3585	Gypsum & Gypsum Products	31
Government - Federal - Aviation	103	Hair Dressers	5
Government - Federal - Communications	48	Hair Restoration	2
Government - Federal - Courts	13	Hardware Stores	31
Government - Federal - Defense	564	Health & Beauty Products Manufacturers	53
Government - Federal - Defense - Imagery &		Health & Diet Foods Stores	44
Mapping	1	Health & Human Services - Leukemia	3
Government - Federal - Food & Drug Admin	3	Health Agencies	2
Government - Federal - Geological Surveys	8	Health Clubs & Gyms	11
Government - Federal - Health & Human		Health Maintenance Organizations	57
Services	127	Healthcare	1355
Government - Federal - House of		Healthcare - Clinics & Medical Centers	457
Representatives	28	Healthcare - Dental	133
Government - Federal - Housing & Urban		Healthcare - General	3466
Development	3	Healthcare - Home (Nursing, Convalescent,	
Government - Federal - Info Systems	35	Rehab)	40
Government - Federal - Labor Relations	3	Healthcare - Homes (Nursing, Convalescent,	
Government - Federal - Postal Services	13	Rehab)	473
Government - Federal - Senate	16	Healthcare - Hospitals	1500
Government - Federal - Treasury	36	Healthcare - Physicians & Surgeons	6
Government - Foreign	13	Healthcare - Radiology	56
Government - Foreign - Consulate	2	Healthcare - Research, Labs	356
Government - Foreign - Embassy	13	Healthcare - Vision	85
Government - General Services Administration	93	Heating & Refrigeration Equipment	
Government - Immigration & Customs	9	Manufacturers	109
Government - Local	464	Heating & Ventilating Contractors	24
Government - Local - Law Enforcement	42	Heavy Equipment Manufacturers	18
Government - Local - Taxes & Finance	16	Home Décor Retailers	161
Government - Local - Transportation	138	Home Improvement Retailers	209
Government - National Parks & Conservation		Home Improvement Services	1
Land	7	Home Improvement Stores	537
Government - Naval Shipyard	6	Home Improvement, Repair, Lawns Services	114
Government - Police/Sherriff	23	Home Products - Siding	19
Government - Printing	16	Hospice	12
Government - State	706	Hospital Consultants & Management	1
Government - State - Lottery	31	Hospital Equipment & Supplies Retail	87
Government - State - Sentate	48	Hospitality	33
Government - State - State Senate	66	Hospitality Services	17
Government - Telecommunications	12	Hotel & Motel Equipment & Supplies	4
Government - Training	3	Hotel Reservations Service Provider	7
Government - US Congress Representatives	1	Hotel Services	2
Government - Weather Service	17	Hotels & Lodging	3857
Government Contractors - Computer Networks	3	Household Linens & Furnishing Retailers	119
Government Contractors - Computer Systems	4	Housing Authority	3
Government Insurance Carriers	1	Human Resource Business Services	180
Greenhouses and Nurseries	6	Imaging Equipment Manufacturers	17
Grocery Stores & Supermarkets	2964	5 5 1 1	

Category and Number of Circuits	Total	Category and Number of Circuits	Total
Incinerators Parts & Services	6	Lighting Fixtures Retailers	47
Industrial Equipment & Supplies	33	Linen Supply Services & Uniforms Retail	26
Industrial Equipment & Supplies Dealers	60	Lithographers	68
Industrial Equipment Rental & Leasing	3	Lumber	41
Industrial Parks Management	55	Mail Order & Catalog Sales	4
Industry - Aerospace	81	Malls & Shopping Centers	91
Industry - Metals	47	Management Consulting	478
Industry - Mining/Natural Resources	6	Manufacturers - General	1394
Industry - Paper	255	Manufacturers' Agents & Representatives	28
Industry - Power, Fuel, Water, Energy	1736	Materials & Packaging Manufacturers	341
Industry - Trade Association	146	Mechanical Contracting	13
Information Services	454	Mechanical Contractors & Engineers	1
Information Technology & Automation	4	Mechanical Equipment & Supplies	4
Ink Manufacturers' Materials	8	Media & Communications - Sales Presentations	3
Instruments & Equipment Manufacturers	111	Medical	4
Insurance	7444	Medical - Blood Bank	5
Insurance - Claims Processing Service &	7 1 1 1	Medical & Dental X-Ray Laboratories	3
Adjusters	2	Medical Advisors/Consultants	4
Insurance - Health Care Services	139	Medical Analysis	3
Insurance - Life Insurance	17	Medical Answering Services	4
Insurance - Title Insurance	98	Medical Association	1
Insurance - Workers' Compensation Services	16	Medical Billing & Collections Services	13
Interest Groups and Associations	12	Medical Centers - Blood Center	6
Interior Design	4	Medical Consulting	31
Internet Services	1037	Medical Device Manufacturers	19
	16		2
Investigation Services	1919	Medical Equipment	1
IT Consulting & Business Services	3	Medical Exam Board	_
Jewelry Importers	3 104	Medical Information Technology	16
Jewelry Stores		Medical Laboratory	8
Journalism/News Service	145	Medical Laboratory - Radiology	256
Journalism/News Services	27	Medical Products and Services	356
Kitchen & Bath Distributor	27	Medical Research	39
Labor Relations	1	Medical Services	81
Labor Unions	21	Medical Specialties	46
Laboratories	501	Medical Specialties - Behavioral Health	18
Laboratory Equipment & Supplies	1	Medical Specialties - Cancer Foundation	1
Landscape Designers & Consultants	28	Medical Specialties - Cancer Treatment Centers	2
Landscape Equipment & Supplies Dealers	74	Medical Specialties - Cardiovascular	2
Landscaping	5	Medical Specialties - Cardiovascular Health	16
Laundry Service	7	Medical Specialties - Cerebal Palsy	15
Law Firms & Legal Services	1047	Medical Specialties - Counseling	1
Lawn & Garden Equipment & Supplies	6	Medical Specialties - Endoscopy	1
Leather Goods Manufacturers	3	Medical Specialties - Eye Surgery Center	1
Leather Goods Retailers	63	Medical Specialties - Home Care	6
Libraries	126	Medical Specialties - MRI	25
Lighting Fixtures Manufacturers	8	Medical Specialties - Muscular Dystrophy	12

Category and Number of Circuits	Total	Category and Number of Circuits	Total
Medical Specialties - OB-GYN	6	Parking & Traffic Consultants	4
Medical Specialties - Optometry	2	Parks & Recreation	25
Medical Specialties - Orthopedics	38	Party Supplies Stores	29
Medical Specialties - Radiology	14	Payroll & Payment Services	233
Medical Specialties - Ultrasounds	28	Payroll Services	10
Medical Staffing Services	1	Perfumes & Colognes Raw Materials &	
Medical Supplies	5	Supplies	4
Medical Transcription	4	Pest Control Services	63
Merchandising	5	Pharmaceuticals	1651
Merchandising Services & Systems	9	Phone Equipment & Systems Dealers	1
Metal Products	53	Photographic Equipment & Supplies	28
Metal Stamping Equipment & Supplies	8	Photographic Equipment & Supplies Retail	4
Microfilming & Imaging Service		Photography Stores	5
Equipment/Supplies	8	Photography Studios & Picture Libraries	3
Miscellaneous	53403	Physical Therapy	1
Mobile Offices & Commercial Units	5	Physical Therapy Equipment and Supplies	7
Modeling Agency	1	Pipe Fabrication	1
Modular & Mobile Home & Buildings Dealers	3	Plastic Products	92
Money Orders & Transfer Services	5	Plastic Raw Materials	1
Mortgages	205	Plumbing & Heating Supplies	128
Motion Picture Distributors	20	Plumbing Services	3
Moving & Storage	103	Plumbing Supplies	28
Museums	72	Pneumatic Equipment & Suppliers Dealers	10
Music Publishing/Supply	27	Pneumatic Tools & Equipment	6
Musical Instrument - Rental and Sales	34	Polyethylene Materials & Products	23
Newspaper Publishers	381	Postal Services	2
Non-Profit Organizations	334	Product Packaging Labeling & Shipping	34
NULL NAME	61222	Production Studio	17
Office Furniture & Equipment Dealers	44	Property Management	4
Office Machinery & Supplies	2	Public Housing	1
Office Management Services	71	Publishers	779
Office Space and Support Services	94	Radio Phone Equipment & Systems	24
Office Supplies Stores	730	Real Estate - Agencies	1235
Office Supplies Wholesale & Manufacturers	10	Real Estate - Commercial & Industrial	159
Office Supply Stores	27	Real Estate - Commerical & Industrial	21
Online Services	66	Real Estate - Corporate Housing	17
Organ Donation & Tissue Banks	6	Real Estate - Developers & Subdividers	89
Outdoor Advertising & Billboards	2	Recreational Vehicles	6
Outsourcing - Business Management	117	Recruiting Services	1
Packaging	7	Recycling/Conservation Services	24
Packaging & Shipping Services	710	Rentals - Furniture	5
Paint & Paint Products	2	Rentals - General	99
Paint Manufacturers	20	Rentals and Sales - Heavy Equipment	48
Painting & Paint Supplies	7	Research	358
Paper Products	1	Resorts	7
Parking	11	Restaurant Management & Consultants	2
I dikilig	1 1	Robinstalle Maliagorione & Consultanto	-

Category and Number of Circuits	Total	Category and Number of Circuits	Total
Restaurant Services	2	Sports - Clubs/Facilities	24
Restaurants	371	Sports - Equestrian	1
Retail - Pet Supplies	1	Sports - Football	15
Retailers - General	3	Sports - Golf/Country Clubs	43
Retirement Communities & Homes	49	Sports - Hockey	3
Road & Highway Construction Machinery &		Sports - Soccer	3
Equipment Equipment	8	Sports - Yacht Clubs	4
Robotics	2	Sports & Recreation	15
Sales Training	2	Sports & Recreation - Off-Track Betting	13
Salons & Spas	7	Sports & Recreation - Paint Ball	2
Salvage Services	7	Sports & Recreation - Youth & Family Centers	15
Sand & Gravel Dealers & Recycling Centers	18	Steam Boiler	5
Saw Sales Sharpening & Repair	3	Steamship Companies	4
Science	46	Steel Manufacturers	77
Science - Forensics	2	Stock Exchanges	89
Science - Health	8	Swimming Pools Manufacturers & Installation	2
Science - Research	35	Systems & Integration Engineers	1
Science & Technology	3	Tax Return Preparation	147
Science and Engineering	279	Taxi Cab Services	2
Scientific Instruments & Supplies Dealers	87	Technology - Computer Networks	28
Scooters & Powered Chairs	7	Technology - Data	265
Semiconductors	27	Technology - Engineering	187
Sewing Machines	1	Technology - General	856
Shipbuilding	13	Technology - Network	993
Sign Dealers, Display Designers & Producers	8	Technology - R&D	142
Social & Human Services Organization	108	Technology - Software	1112
Social & Human Services Organizations	11	Technology & Engineering	1142
Social Clubs	2	Technology Research and Development	840
Social Groups	25	Telecommunications Management	1
Soda Fountain Equipment & Supplies	10	Telecommunications Wiring & Cabling	13
Software & CD ROM Sales & Services	6	Telemarketing	12
Sound Equipment & Systems Sales Rental &		Terminal & Container Services	5
Leasing	3	Testing Equipment & Supplies Wholesale &	
Space & Navigation	5	Manufacturers	4
Space Communications	5	Textile & Fabric Manufacturers	97
Space Exploration & Defense	7	Title Company	38
Specialty Stores	162	Title Insurance/Escrow Services	80
Spices Wholesale & Manufacturers	1	Tobacco & Tobacco Products	19
Sporting Goods Retailers	189	Tools	5
Sports	3	Tools Wholesale & Manufacturers	2
Sports - Athletic/Fitness Clubs	229	Tourist Attractions	9
Sports - Auto Clubs	20	Toy Manufacturers	40
Sports - Baseball	5	Toy Stores	230
Sports - Basketball	32	Traffic & Transportation Engineers	9
Sports - Beach Club	1	Translators & Interpreters	2
Sports - Boxing	3	Transportation	261

Category and Number of Circuits	Total
Transportation - Airlines	546
Transportation - Bus	33
Transportation - Rail	248
Transportation - Shipping	79
Transportation - Trucking/Freight	766
Travel Agencies & Tourism	835
Vehicle Licensing Service	2
Veterans	3
Veterinary Services	43
Video Production Services	2
Wallpaper Wholesale & Manufacturers	12
Warehouses	30
Waste Management	156
Water Filtration & Purification Equipment	
Retail	18
Waterworks Equipment & Supplies	3
Wire & Wire Products	2
Wireless Phone Stores	71
Wood Products	21
Wrecking & Demolition Contractors	8
Youth Organizations Centers & Clubs	6
Grand Total	248670